

**AMENDED AND RESTATED BYLAWS
OF
CRYSTAL OAKS OF DURHAM HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, INC.**

WHEREAS, on or about November 8, 1988, the Articles of Incorporation for **Crystal Oaks of Durham Homeowners Association, Inc.** (the "Association") were filed with the North Carolina Secretary of State.

WHEREAS, as of the date of these Bylaws, the Board of Directors is unable to locate any prior bylaws of the Association.

NOW, THEREFORE, in accordance with N.C. Gen. Stat. § 55A-3-02(a)(3), the following are adopted as the Bylaws of the Association:

**ARTICLE I.
BUSINESS ADDRESS**

The business address of **Crystal Oaks of Durham Homeowners Association, Inc.** (the "Association") shall be 1506 East Franklin Street, Suite 100, Chapel Hill, NC 27514. The business address may be changed by the Board of Directors if required by the U.S. Postal Service, or, upon approval of the membership, for any other reason.

**ARTICLE II.
MEMBERSHIP IN THE ASSOCIATION**

Every person or entity who is a record owner of a fee or undivided fee interest in any separate parcel of land designated for separate ownership or occupancy and residential use (the "Lots") within Crystal Oaks, a North Carolina planned community, located in Durham County, North Carolina, shall be a member of the Association. Ownership of such interest shall be the sole qualification for membership, and membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from such ownership. All references herein to the "Community" shall mean and refer to all areas encompassed by the boundaries of that tract of land located in Durham County, North Carolina, and described in the Declaration of Covenants and Restrictions of record at Book 1490, Page 110, Durham County Registry (as amended, the "Declaration"), and such additional land as may be subjected to the Declaration.

**ARTICLE III.
PURPOSES OF THE ASSOCIATION**

The powers, purposes and duties of the Association shall be:

A. To maintain and preserve all Common Area, and all roads, streets, decorative and protective structures (including but not limited to entry monuments and buffer walls), ponds, lakes, utilities, landscaped areas and other improvements located thereon, if any;

B. To enforce the provisions of these Bylaws, the Declaration, any Supplemental Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation, the Architectural Guidelines, and any rules and regulations promulgated by the Association, as the same may be amended from time to time;

C. To have all rights and powers and to perform all duties and obligations under the Declaration that may be assigned to it by Declarant;

D. To have all rights and powers and to perform all duties and obligations of an owner's association as provided by Article 3 of Chapter 47F of the North Carolina General Statutes, the terms of which are incorporated herein, as they may be amended from time to time;

E. To promote and protect the enjoyment and beneficial use and ownership of the Lots;
and

F. To promulgate and enforce the rules and regulations and administrative rules and regulations for use of the Common Area.

No part of the net earnings of the Association shall inure to the benefit of its members, Directors or officers, or to any other person, except that the Association shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the above stated purposes.

ARTICLE IV. ASSESSMENTS

The Association shall have the power to make and collect assessments against the Lots as stated in the Declaration, the terms of which are incorporated herein, and as provided by Article 3 of Chapter 47F of the North Carolina General Statutes, the terms of which are incorporated herein, as they may be amended from time to time.

ARTICLE V. MEETINGS OF MEMBERS

Section 1. Place of Meetings. All meetings of members shall be held at such place in Durham County, North Carolina, as shall be designated on the notice of the meeting or agreed upon by a majority of the members entitled to vote thereat.

Section 2. Annual Meetings. The annual meeting of the members for the election of officers and the transaction of the other business shall be held at least once per calendar year on any day (except a legal holiday) determined by the Board of Directors for the following purposes:

1. to fix the amount of the annual assessment against each lot pursuant to Article IV above;
2. to elect members of the Board of Directors of the Association; and

3. to transact any other business that may come before the membership, including but not limited to the adoption, modification and/or repeal of any rules and regulations governing the Community.

Section 3. Substitute Annual Meeting. If the annual meeting shall not be held on the day designated by these Bylaws, a substitute annual meeting may be called in accordance with the provisions of Section 4 of this Article V. A meeting so called shall be designated and treated for all purposes as the annual meeting.

Section 4. Special Meetings. Special meetings of the members may be called at any time by the President, a majority of the Board of Directors of the Association, or by petition of the Lot owners having not less than ten percent (10%) of the votes in the Association.

Section 5. Notice of Meetings. Written notice stating the time and place of the meeting shall be delivered not less than ten (10) nor more than fifty (50) days before the date of any members' meeting, either personally or by mail, by or at the direction of the President or the Secretary of the Association, to each member of record. If mailed, such shall be deemed to be delivered when deposited in the United States Mail, addressed to the member at his/her address as it appears on the record of members of the Association, with postage thereon prepaid. It shall be the responsibility of the individual members to keep the Secretary informed of their current addresses. In the absence of instructions from an individual member as to his/her address, the Secretary shall be entitled to rely on the most recent records of the Durham County Tax Collector to determine the addresses of the owner(s) of a Lot.

The notice of any meeting shall state the time and place of the meeting and the items on the agenda, including the general nature of any proposed amendment to the Declaration or these Bylaws, any proposed changes to the budget or any proposal to remove a Director or officer. Notice of consideration of a proposed annual budget for the Association shall be given as provided by Section 47F-3-103 of the North Carolina General Statutes, as the same may be amended from time to time.

Section 6. Voting Rights. On matters of Association business submitted to vote of the membership, there shall be two classes of membership as provided for in Section 3.3 of the Declaration.

Except for as otherwise provided for in these Bylaws, in the Declaration or by Chapter 47F of the North Carolina General Statutes, as the same may be amended from time to time: (i) Lot owners entitled to cast at least twenty percent (20%) of the votes in the Association (represented either in person or by proxy) shall constitute a quorum for the purposes of submitting any matter to a vote, and (ii) all matters submitted to a vote at any meeting held in accordance with these Bylaws shall be decided by a simple majority of the total votes cast.

Section 7. Voting by Proxy. Votes may be cast either in person or by one or more agents authorized by a dated, written proxy executed by the member or his/her attorney-in-fact. A proxy

terminates eleven (11) months after its date, unless it specifies a shorter term. Any form of proxy which is sufficient in law may be used, but the following form of proxy shall be deemed sufficient:

The undersigned hereby irrevocably constitute and appoint _____ their attorney-in-fact and proxy for the sole purpose of casting the vote allocated to Lot _____, on all matters submitted to vote at that meeting of Crystal Oaks of Durham Homeowners Association, Inc. to be held on _____, 20_____. The undersigned hereby ratify and confirm all such votes cast on behalf of said lot at that meeting, and certify that they are fully authorized to execute this instrument of proxy on behalf of all owners of any fee interest in said lot.

This the _____ day of _____, 20_____.

Section 8. Voting List. At least ten (10) days before each meeting of members, the Secretary of the Association shall prepare an alphabetical list of the members entitled to vote at such meeting or any adjournment thereof, with the address of each, which list shall be kept on file with the book of records of the Association. This list shall be produced and kept open at the time and place of the meeting and shall be subject to inspection by any members during the whole time of the meeting.

Section 9. Waiver of Notice. Any member may waive notice of any meeting. The attendance by a member at a meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting, except where a member attends a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

ARTICLE VI. BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Purpose, Number and Term of Office. The business and affairs of the Association shall be managed by a Board of Directors which shall consist of a minimum of three (3) Initial Directors but up to seven (7) Directors. At each annual meeting of the membership of the Association, the number of Directors of the corporation shall be established by the then-current Board, and the Members shall elect the number of directors needed to fill the vacancy or vacancies created by the director or directors whose term(s) is (are) expiring to serve for a term of two (2) years. Directors shall be Members of the Association, or representatives of corporate Members of the Association.

Section 2. Election and Term. Except as provided in Section 6 of this Article V, the members of the Board of Directors of the Association shall be elected by the membership of the Association at each annual meeting of Association members, and those persons who receive the highest number of votes at a meeting shall be elected. If any Member so demands, the election of Directors shall be by ballot. Members or representatives of corporate or other non-human members may also serve as Directors of the Association. Cumulative and fractional voting are prohibited. Each Director shall hold office until his/her death, disability, resignation or removal, or until the expiration of his/her term and election of his/her successor.

Section 3. Removal. Any Director may be removed at any time with or without cause by a vote of the members at a meeting held in accordance with these Bylaws.

Section 4. Vacancies. In the event of the death, disability, resignation or removal of a Director, his/her successor shall be selected and appointed by the Board of Directors to serve until the next annual meeting of the members.

Section 5. Powers and Duties. The Board of Directors shall have all the powers and duties of an executive board of a homeowners association as provided by Section 47F-3-102 and 103 of the North Carolina General Statutes and related provisions of Article 3 of Chapter 47F of the North Carolina General Statutes, as the same may be amended from time to time. The Board of Directors shall also serve as an architectural approval committee for the Subdivision on an "as needed" basis. The Board of Directors may not assign any of its powers, except that: (a) the officers of the association shall have the powers and perform the duties and functions assigned to them by these Bylaws and by the Board of Directors from time to time, and (b) the Board of Directors may appoint three members, who need not be Directors, to serve as an architectural committee in lieu of the Board.

Section 6. Compensation. No Director shall receive compensation for any service he or she may render to the Association in the capacity of Director. However, any Director may be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in the performance of his or her duties.

ARTICLE VII. MEETINGS OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Called Meetings. Meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by or at the request of the President or any two (2) Directors.

Section 2. Notice of Meeting. The person or persons calling a meeting of the Board of Directors shall, at least ten (10) days before the meeting, give notice thereof by any usual means of communication. Such notice need not specify the purpose for which the meeting is called.

Section 3. Waiver of Notice. Any Director may waive notice of any meeting. The attendance by a Director at a meeting shall constitute a waiver of notice of such meeting, except where a Director attends a meeting for the express purpose of objecting to the transaction of any business because the meeting is not lawfully called or convened.

Section 4. Quorum. A majority of the number of Directors fixed by these Bylaws shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business at any meeting of the Board of Directors.

Section 5. Manner of Acting. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the act of the majority of the Directors present at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the act of the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Informal Action by Directors. Action taken by a majority of the Directors without a meeting is nevertheless Board action if written consent to the action in question is signed by all the

Directors and filed in the book of records of the Association, whether done before or after the action so taken.

Section 7. Participation in Meetings by Means of Conference Telephone. Members of the Board of Directors, or any committee of the Board, may participate in a meeting of the Board or of such committee by means of a conference telephone or similar communications device by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other, and participation by such means shall constitute presence in person at such meeting.

Section 8. Committees of the Board. The Board may establish either standing or ad hoc committees of the members to assist it in its work. The Board may appoint any number of members, who need not be Directors, to serve on a committee, and said members may be removed from the committee for any reason or no reason at all by the Board.

ARTICLE VIII. OFFICERS

Section 1. Designation. The officers of the Association shall consist of a President, a Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, and such other officers as the membership may from time to time elect. The offices of Secretary and Treasurer may be held by the same person; otherwise, no two offices may be held by the same person.

Section 2. Election and Term. The initial officers of the Association shall be elected by the initial Directors of the Association. Subsequently, the officers of the Association shall be elected by the Board of Directors. Immediately after each annual meeting of the members of the Association and the election of a Board of Directors at that meeting, the Board of Directors shall meet to elect officers. The officers shall be elected to one-year terms, and each officer shall hold office until his/her death, disability, resignation or removal, or until the expiration of his/her term and the election of his/her successor.

Section 3. Removal. Any officer may be removed at any time with or without cause by the Board of Directors upon the affirmative vote or action by a majority of the Directors.

Section 4. Vacancies. In the event of the death, disability, resignation or removal of an officer, his/her successor shall be selected and appointed by the Board of Directors to serve until the next annual meeting of the members of the Association.

Section 5. President. The President shall be the principal executive officer of the Association and, subject to the control of the Board of Directors, shall in general supervise and control all of the business and affairs of the Association. He/she shall, when present, preside at all meetings of the members. He/she shall sign, with the Secretary, any deeds, mortgages, bonds, contracts, or other instruments which the Board of Directors has authorized to be executed, except in cases where the signing and execution thereof shall be expressly delegated by the Board of Directors or by these Bylaws to some other officer of the Association, or shall be required by law to be otherwise signed or executed; and in general he/she shall perform all duties incident to the office of

President and such other duties as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors from time to time. The President, together with the Secretary, shall execute any amendments to the Declaration or these Bylaws approved by the membership of the Association.

Section 6. Vice-President. In the absence of the President or in the event of his/her death, inability or refusal to act, the Vice-President shall perform the duties of the President, and when so acting shall have all the powers of and be subject to all the restrictions upon the President, and shall perform such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the President or Board of Directors.

Section 7. Secretary. The Secretary shall: (a) keep minutes of the meetings of members, of the Board of Directors and of all Executive Committees in one or more books provided for that purpose; (b) see that all notices are duly given in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws or as required by law; (c) be custodian of the corporate records and of the seal of the Association and see that the seal of the Association is affixed to all documents the execution of which on behalf of the Association under its seal is duly authorized; (d) be authorized to certify and oversee the recordation of amendments to the Declaration or these Bylaws on behalf of the Association; (e) keep a register of the post office address of each member which shall be furnished to the Secretary by such member; and (f) in general perform all duties incident to the office of Secretary and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the President or by the Board of Directors.

Section 8. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall: (a) have charge and custody of and be responsible for all funds and securities of the Association; (b) receive and give receipts for moneys due and payable to the Association from any source whatsoever, and deposit all such moneys in the name of the Association in such depositories as shall be selected in accordance with the provisions of Section 4 of Article IX of these Bylaws; (c) in general perform all of the duties incident to the office of treasurer and such other duties as from time to time may be assigned to him/her by the President or by the Board of Directors, or by these Bylaws.

ARTICLE IX. CONTRACTS, LOANS, CHECKS, AND DEPOSITS

Section 1. Contracts. The Board of Directors may authorize any officer or officers to enter into any contract or execute and deliver any instrument in the name of and on the behalf of the Association, and such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.

Section 2. Loans. No loans shall be contracted on behalf of the Association and no evidence of indebtedness shall be issued in its name unless authorized by the Board of Directors. Such authority may be general or confined to specific instances.

Section 3. Checks and Drafts. All checks, drafts or other orders for the payment of money, issued in the name of the Association, shall be signed by the President or the Treasurer of the Association.

Section 4. Deposits. All funds of the Association not otherwise employed shall be deposited from time to time to the credit of the Association in such depositories as the Board of Directors may select.

ARTICLE X. INDEMNIFICATION

Any person who at any time serves or has served as a Director or officer of the Association shall have a right to be indemnified by the Association to the fullest extent permitted by law against (a) reasonable expenses, including attorneys' fees, incurred by him/her in connection with any threatened, pending, or completed civil, criminal, administrative, investigative, or arbitative action, suit, or proceeding (and any appeal therein), whether or not brought by or on behalf of the Association, seeking to hold him/her liable by reason of the fact that he/she is or was acting in such capacity, and (b) reasonable payments made by him/her in satisfaction of any judgment, money decree, fine, penalty or settlement for which he/she may have become liable in any such action, suit or proceeding.

Upon request for payment, the President of the Association shall promptly call a special meeting of the Board of Directors to obtain approval to pay the indemnification required by these Bylaws. Such approval may be general or confined to specific instances, and shall not be unreasonably withheld. Upon approval by the Board of Directors, the President shall promptly cause the indemnification to be paid to the requesting party.

Any person who at any time after the adoption of these Bylaws serves or has served as a Director or officer of the Association shall be deemed to be doing or to have done so in reliance upon, and as consideration for, the right of indemnification provided herein. Such right shall inure to the benefit of the legal representatives of any such person and shall not be exclusive of any other rights to which such person may be entitled apart from the provision of these Bylaws.

ARTICLE XI. DISSOLUTION

In the event of dissolution of the Association, the residual assets of the Association will be distributed to a nonprofit organization with purposes similar to those of the Association, or to any other organization eligible under the provisions of Chapter 55A of the North Carolina General Statutes.

ARTICLE XII. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Section 1. Seal. The corporate seal of the Association shall consist of two concentric circles between which is the name of the Association and in the center of which is inscribed SEAL; and such seal, as impressed on the margin hereof, is hereby adopted as the corporate seal of the Association.

Section 2. Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year.

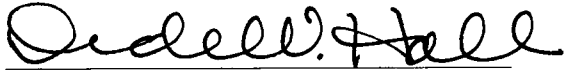
Section 3. Amendments. The members of the Association may amend these Bylaws, repeal these Bylaws and/or adopt new Bylaws at any regular or special meeting of the members pursuant to the then effective Bylaws of the Association. Any such amendment to these Bylaws, repeal of these Bylaws and/or adoption of new Bylaws shall only be effective if approved by a majority of a quorum of Members present at a meeting duly called for such purpose, in person or proxy. Any such amendment shall be prepared and executed by the President or Vice President on behalf of the Association and shall be certified and entered into the record book of the Association by the Secretary of the Association.


Section 4. Definitions. Except for the terms specifically defined herein, the definitions set forth in the Declaration shall apply to the capitalized terms used in these Bylaws.


Section 5. Conflicts. In the event of any conflict between the terms and provisions of these Bylaws and the terms and provisions of the Declaration, the terms and provisions of the Declaration shall control.

Section 6. References to Statutes. All references herein to any statutory provisions shall be construed to include and apply to any subsequent amendments to or replacements of such provisions.

This instrument, consisting of nine (9) pages, is hereby approved, accepted and adopted by the undersigned as the Amended and Restated Bylaws of **Crystal Oaks of Durham Homeowners Association, Inc.** In witness whereof, the initial directors of the Association have executed this instrument, to be effective May ____, 2017.


Dede Hall, Director


Pamela Lindroos, Director


Dawn Chin Quee, Director


Dan Murphy, Director


Meghan Wyrick, Director


Adam Johnson, Director